

## Statement of the National Coalition to Prevent an Iranian Nuclear Weapon

January 8, 2018

**Prevention of an Iranian nuclear weapon is a vital U.S. national security objective.** The multilateral nuclear agreement with Iran, the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA), assures that if it continues to comply with it, Iran cannot acquire a nuclear weapon for at least 13 years, after which time the parties can either implement a follow-on agreement or be free to take other approaches to keep Iran to its JCPOA pledge never to acquire a nuclear weapon. The Iran agreement does not guarantee that Iran will be without a nuclear weapon permanently, but it represents a major first step toward achieving an important long-term U.S. objective and a foundation on which further progress can be built.

The U.S. together with the UK, France, Germany, China, Russia and Iran should, therefore, continue to implement rigorously the JCPOA. The U.S. should also participate actively in the JCPOA Joint Commission to ensure Iranian compliance; to influence necessary responses to any Iranian violations; and to explore with other Joint Commission members ways to prepare supplementary or follow-on agreements that provide long-term security against an Iranian nuclear weapon.

We also believe that continued implementation of the JCPOA is critical for the security of our **European and East Asian allies**, as well as to a continued positive, coordinated approach toward the Middle East and nonproliferation.

**Commitment to full compliance with the JCPOA should not prevent the U.S. and its allies from confronting Iran where necessary** to enable a political solution in Syria, the national stabilization and territorial integrity of Iraq, and a peaceful settlement to the war in Yemen.

**U.S. strategy must ensure that Iran does not have a nuclear weapon and that neither Israel nor the Gulf States are threatened by Iran or Iran's proxies such as Hezbollah.** Regional security and stability and U.S. relations with partners and friends across the Middle East must remain at the forefront of U.S. policy.

We the undersigned as individuals believe it is time to come together on a non-partisan basis to form this National Coalition to Prevent an Iranian Nuclear Weapon. Not all signers supported the JCPOA before its implementation. We are also supported in this National Coalition by leaders of The American Security Project, The American College of National Security Leaders, The Iran Project and other organizations that do not, as a matter of policy, sign on to coalitions.

We support the rights of Iranian citizens to free speech and peaceful protest and we condemn the use of force against peaceful demonstrations. In responding to developments in Iran, now and in the future, the U.S. should be careful not to take any steps that might undermine the JCPOA which remains vital to U.S. national security.



We issue this statement in the belief that U.S. policy on the Iran nuclear agreement should be determined by U.S. national security interests and not by domestic ideological or partisan differences. We call on the U.S. Administration and Congress, in the interest of American national security, to take no action that would place the United States in violation of the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action and to remain a strong supporter of its full implementation.

- Amb. (ret.) Morton Abramowitz, Assistant Secretary of State for Intelligence and Research; Ambassador to Thailand and Turkey
- Graham Allison, Assistant Secretary of Defense
- **Howard Berman,** U.S. House of Representatives and Chairman of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs
- General (ret.) Chuck Boyd, U.S. Air Force, and Deputy Commander in Chief, U.S. European Command
- Amb. (ret.) Nicholas Burns, Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs and Ambassador to Greece
- BGen. (ret.) Stephen A. Cheney, Inspector General, U.S. Marine Corps.
- Joseph Cirincione, President of the Ploughshares Fund
- Amb. (ret.) Chester A. Crocker, Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs
- Amb. (ret.) James B. Cunningham, Ambassador to Israel, Afghanistan and the United Nations
- John Danforth, U.S. Senate and Ambassador to the United Nations
- Tom Daschle, U.S. Senate and Senate Majority Leader
- Suzanne DiMaggio, Senior Fellow and Director of the Iran Initiative at New America
- David Dreier, U.S. House of Representatives and Chairman of the House Committee on Rules
- Amb. (ret.) James Dobbins, Special Representative for Afghanistan and Pakistan
- Lieutenant General Walter Gaskin (ret.), U.S. Marine Corps, and Deputy Chairman of the NATO Military Committee
- **Leslie Gelb,** Assistant Secretary of State for Political-Military Affairs and Director of Policy Planning and Arms Control at the Department of Defense
- Vice Admiral Kevin P. Green (ret.), U.S. Navy, and Deputy Chief of Naval Operations for Plans, Policy and Operations
- Lee H. Hamilton, U.S. House of Representatives, and Chairman of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, and Vice Chair of the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks Upon the United States
- Amb. (ret.) William C. Harrop, Ambassador to Israel and Inspector General of the Department of State
- Gary Hart, U.S. Senate and Special Envoy to Northern Ireland
- **General Michael Hayden,** U.S. Air Force, and Director of the National Security Agency and the Central Intelligence Agency, and Principal Deputy Director of National Intelligence
- Stephen B. Heintz, President of the Rockefeller Brothers Fund
- James Hoge, Former Editor of Foreign Affairs Magazine
- Lieutenant General Arlen D. Jameson (ret.), U.S. Air Force, and Deputy Commander of U.S. Strategic Command
- J. Bennett Johnston, U.S. Senate



- **LTG. Frank Kearney (ret.),** U.S. Army, and Deputy Director for Strategic Operational Planning at the National Counterterrorism Center
- Amb. (ret.) Daniel Kurtzer, Ambassador to Israel and Egypt
- **Ellen Laipson,** Vice Chair of the National Intelligence Council and President Emeritus of the Stimson Center
- Carl Levin, U.S. Senate and Chairman of the Senate Committee on Armed Services
- Amb. (ret.) William H. Luers, Ambassador to Czechoslovakia and Venezuela
- Richard G. Lugar, U.S. Senate and Chairman of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
- Jessica T. Mathews, Director of the Office of Global Issues of the National Security Council
- Amb. (ret.) Richard W. Murphy, Ambassador to Saudi Arabia and Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs
- **Richard Nephew,** Deputy Coordinator for Sanctions Policy at the Department of State and Director for Iran of the National Security Council
- Paul O'Neill, U.S. Secretary of the Treasury

Joseph Nye, Assistant Secretary of Defense and Chairman of the National Intelligence Council

- Admiral (ret.) Eric Olson, U.S. Navy, and Commander of U.S. Special Operations Command
- **Amb. (ret.) Thomas Pickering,** Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs and Ambassador to Israel, Russia, India, United Nations, El Salvador, Nigeria, and Jordan, and the United Nations
- Paul R. Pillar, National Intelligence Officer for the Near East and South Asia
- Amb. (ret.) Nicholas Platt, Ambassador to Pakistan, Philippines, and Zambia
- Amb. (ret.) J. Stapleton Roy, Assistant Secretary for Intelligence and Research and Ambassador to China, Indonesia, and Singapore
- **RADM (ret.) Joe Sestak,** U.S. Navy, and Deputy Chief of Naval Operations for Warfare Requirements and Programs
- Gary Sick, Director for Iran and the Persian Gulf of the National Security Council
- Jim Slattery, U.S. House of Representatives
- **Rear Admiral Michael Smith (ret.),** U.S. Navy, and President of the American College of National Security Leaders
- Amb. (ret.) Craig Stapleton, Ambassador to France and the Czech Republic
- Mark Udall, U.S. Senate
- Amb. (ret.) Edward S. Walker, Jr., Ambassador to Israel, Egypt, and United Arab Emirates
- James Walsh, Research Associate at MIT's Security Studies Program
- General (ret.) Johnnie Wilson, U.S. Army, and Commanding General of United States Army Materiel Command
- Timothy E. Wirth, U.S. Senate
- Amb. (ret.) Frank Wisner, Ambassador to India, Egypt, the Philippines, and Zambia; and Under Secretary of State for International Security Affairs

<sup>\*</sup> The signers of this statement were either former senior officials of the U.S. government or prominent national security leaders who have not held senior government positions. The positions listed after the names of the former government officials are senior posts held while in office. The positions listed after the names of those who were not from the government are listed with their current position.